



# 慶應言語学 コロキウム

慶應義塾大学言語文化研究所  
The Keio Institute of Cultural and Linguistic Studies

## A Proper Treatment of PRO and an Overall Reorganization of Grammar: Progress or Regress?

講師：外池 滋生 (青山学院大学元教授・慶應義塾大学言語文化研究所兼任所員)

討論者：大石 正幸 (東北学院大学教授)

司会・コメンテーター：内堀 朝子 (東京大学)、北原 久嗣 (慶應義塾大学)

日時：2025 年 10 月 4 日(土)～5 日(日) 13:00-18:00

会場：慶應義塾大学三田キャンパス北館大会議室 ※対面開催のみ

使用言語：日本語

参加申込：研究所ホームページもしくは右のQRコードよりお申込み下さい

- \* 準備の都合により、事前申込をお願いいたします。
- \* 事前にお申込みいただかない方の当日参加も可能ですが、会場にて参加者カードへの記入が必要となります。
- \* 今回のセミナーは生成文法研究の専門的知識が前提となります。



In this talk I will critically examine Chomsky's (2021) Form Copy (FC) account of obligatory control, and propose a D-based alternative within the framework of Tonoike (2014, 2015, 2019).

The talk comprises of four parts. Part 1 will point out a number of problems with the FC account including the one about Partial Control (PC) pointed out by Landau (2024). Part 2 proposes to solve those problems by Tonoike's (2019) "Merge Theory of binding" which says that binding/coreference arises from the identity of two copies of D created as it is taken out of the lexicon (dubbed Duplicate), coupled with the Null Case of Chomsky and Lasnik (1993), but also points out the problem with Null Case solution to the phonetic emptiness of PRO. Part 3 proposes to solve the problem with Null Case by exploiting the possibility of creating a copy of the meaning of D. Under Tonoike's (2019) Overt Syntax Hypothesis, A-movement is defined as movement of the sound alone with the meaning left behind in a  $\theta$ -position. If Duplicate can create a meaning copy, it need not and hence cannot undergo A-movement to a Case position. This gives a principled explanation to why all instances of PRO are phonetically empty. Part 4 shows that Visser's generalization falls out as a natural consequence of the proposed treatment, and that Collins' Smuggling account of passives with by acting as voice head need to be revised.

スケジュール：

Day 1

- 13:00-15:00 Part 1. Chomsky's (2021) Form Copy account of obligatory control and its problems
- 15:15-17:15 Part 2. A First Alternative within Tonoike's (2019) framework with Null Case and its problems
- 17:30-18:00 Discussion

Day 2

- 13:00-15:00 Part 3. A Second Alternative without Null Case: Overt Syntax Hypothesis and Separation of Sound and Meaning of Tonoike (2019)
- 15:15-17:15 Part 4. Partial Control, Visser's Generalization and Collins' Smuggling account of passives
- 17:30-18:00 Discussion

共催：科学研究費助成 基盤研究(C) 25K04101 『併合と最小探索に基づく日英語比較研究：統辞構造はどのように生成され解釈されるのか』

主催 慶應義塾大学言語文化研究所

【お問い合わせ先】

〒108-8345 港区三田2-15-45 慶應義塾大学言語文化研究所  
電話：03-5427-1595 (事務室直通) メール：genbu@icl.keio.ac.jp  
<http://www.icl.keio.ac.jp>